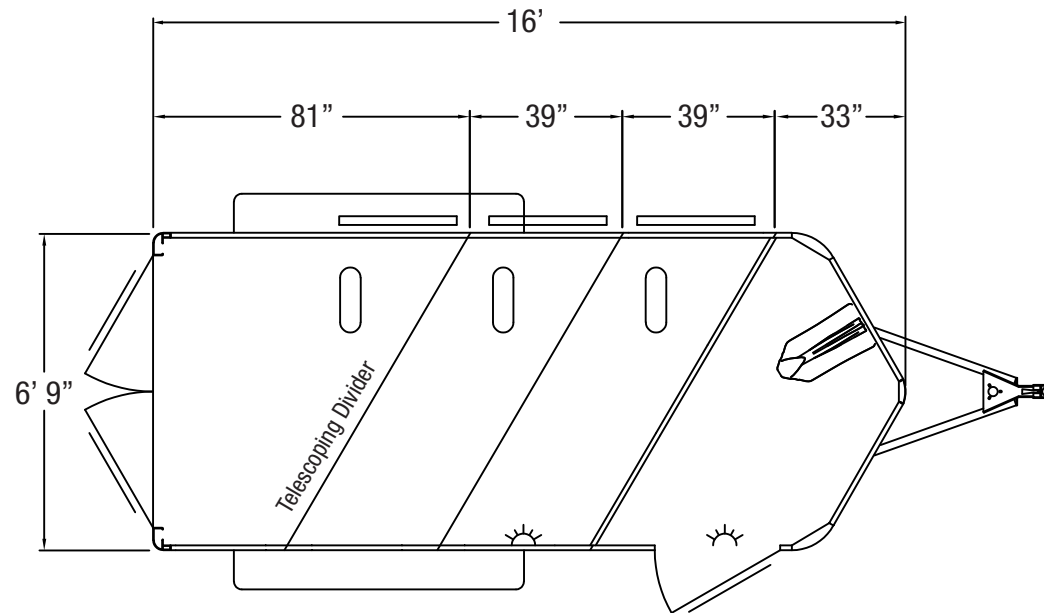


Super Sport Bumper Pull 3 Horse



01-18-19